**Enlightenment Philosophers Answer Key**

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|  | Main Philosophy | Book/Writings |
| Voltaire | Freedom of speech, religious toleration, separation of church and state | Candide (1759) |
| Hobbes | Social contract theory and the right of the individual | Leviathan (1651) |
| Locke | Government’s power is derived from the consent of the people | Two Treatises of Government (1689) |
| Montesquieu | Separation of powers | The Spirit of the Laws (1748) |
| Wollstonecraft | Equal rights for women | A Vindication of the Rights of Woman (1792) |
| Beccaria | Accused have rights, and no torture | On Crimes and Punishment (1764) |
| Rousseau | Direct democracy & social contract theory | The Social Contract (1762) |